**ALTRI MODALI: HAVE TO, BE ABLE TO, BE ALLOWED TO**

**TO HAVE TO= DOVERE**

**Esprime obbligo o necessità, ma la differenza con MUST è che il senso è meno categorico, e si traduce con “essere tenuti a farlo”**

Es. You have to do it = Sei tenuto a farlo

NOTA QUESTA DIFFERENZA!

You mustn’t do it = E’ proibito

You don’t have to do it = Non sei tenuto a farlo

You needn’t do it = Non ce n’è bisogno

**TO BE ABLE TO = ESSERE IN GRADO DI**

**Esprime la capacità di fare qualcosa.**

Es. If you study harder, you’ll be able to pass the exam.

(Se studierai di più, riuscirai a superare l’esame)

**Al passato, indica il conseguimento di un risultato:**

One day I was able to run 100 m. in less than 12 seconds.

(Un giorno riuscii a correre 100 m. in meno di 12 secondi)

**TO BE ALLOWED TO = AVERE IL PERMESSO DI**

**E’ una forma passiva:**

You won’t be allowed to leave the room until you’ve finished your test.

(Non potrete uscire finché non avrete finito il test)

**ESERCIZI**

**SCEGLI LA SOLUZIONE CORRETTA**

1. We might be able to / can / could finish in time.
2. Why did you must /have to / be able to stay at home yesterday?
3. Will you can / have to/ be able to find a ticket for me?
4. We will must / have to / be able to redecorate the kitchen soon.
5. We haven’t couldn’t / been able to / allowed to find the key.
6. If you go to the school library, you won’t can / have to / be allowed to talk or phone.
7. Have you ever had to / must / been allowed to change a tyre yourself?
8. All applicants must have / be able / be allowed to speak and write Russian fluently.

**TRADUCI I VERBI CON MUSTN’T O DON’T HAVE TO**

1. ……………………… (Non devi) talk to anybody about my new boyfriend.
2. ……………………… (Non dobbiamo) answer all the questions. The teacher says twenty are enough.
3. Children …………………. (non devono) play with fire, knives or electric tools.
4. I’m happy because …………………. (non devo) work tomorrow afternoon.
5. The train leaves at 10.50. ………………….. (Non dobbiamo) get up early.
6. ……………….. (Non dovete) forget good manners.
7. The poor ………………….. (non devono) pay taxes.
8. Katya ……………………… (non deve) tell lies. She must tell the truth.